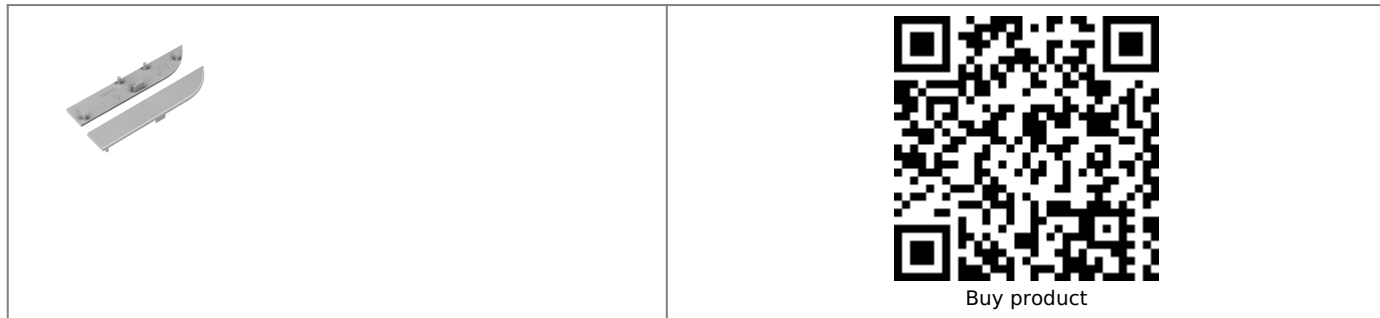
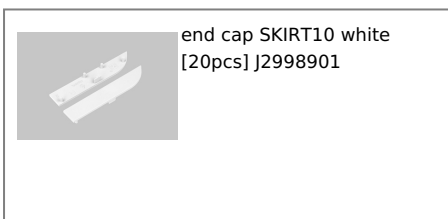


END CAP SKIRT10 SILVER [20PCS]



AVAILABLE COLORS



AVAILABLE VARIANTS

Matching elements
